

PUBLICATIONS

Journal papers

1. A Roy, N K Sharma, **A L Chakraborty** and A Upadhyay, "Measurement of atmospheric carbon dioxide and water vapour in urban built-up areas in the Gandhinagar-Ahmedabad region in India using a portable tunable diode laser spectroscopy system", **Applied Optics** (Feature issue: Near- to mid-IR (1–13 μm) III-V Semiconductor Lasers), Vol 56, No 31, H57-H66, Nov 2017 <https://doi.org/10.1364/AO.56.000H57>
2. Zarin A S, **A L Chakraborty** and A Upadhyay, "Absolute non-invasive measurement of CO₂ mole fraction emitted by *E. coli* and *S. aureus* using calibration-free 2f WMS applied to a 2004 nm VCSEL", **Optics Letters**, Vol 42, Iss 11, 2138-2141 (2017), <https://doi.org/10.1364/OL.42.002138>
3. A Roy, **A L Chakraborty** and C K Jha, "Fiber Bragg grating interrogation using wavelength modulated tunable DFB lasers and a fiber-optic Mach-Zehnder interferometer," **Applied Optics**, Vol 56, Iss 12, 3562-3569 (2017) <https://doi.org/10.1364/AO.56.003562>
4. A Upadhyay, D Wilson, M Lengden, **A L Chakraborty**, G Stewart and W Johnstone, "Calibration-free WMS measurement of gas parameters using a cw-DFB-QCL, a VCSEL and an edge-emitting DFB laser with in situ real-time laser parameter characterization", **IEEE Photonics Journal**, Vol 9, Iss 2, 6801217 (2017), <https://doi.org/10.1109/JPHOT.2017.2655141>
5. A Upadhyay and **A L Chakraborty**, "Calibration-free 2f WMS with in situ real time laser characterization and 2f RAM nulling," **Optics Letters**, Vol. 40, Iss 17, pp 4086-4089 (2015), <https://doi.org/10.1364/OL.40.004086>
6. A Upadhyay and **A L Chakraborty**, "Residual amplitude modulation method implemented at the phase quadrature frequency of a 1650nm laser diode for line shape recovery of methane", **IEEE Sensors Journal**, Vol 15, Iss 2, pp 1153-1160, (2015) <https://doi.org/10.1109/JSEN.2014.2358714>
7. K Ruxton, **A L Chakraborty**, W Johnstone, M Lengden, G Stewart and K Duffin, "Tunable diode laser spectroscopy with wavelength modulation: elimination of residual amplitude modulation in a phasor decomposition approach", **Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical** Vol 150, No 1, pp 367-375, (2010) <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.snb.2010.06.058>
8. **A L Chakraborty**, K Ruxton, W Johnstone, "Suppression of intensity modulation contributions to signals in second harmonic wavelength modulation spectroscopy", **Optics Letters**, Vol 35, Iss 14, pp 2400-2402 (2010) <https://doi.org/10.1364/OL.35.002400>
9. I Armstrong, W Johnstone, K Duffin, M Lengden, **A L Chakraborty** and K Ruxton, "Detection of CH₄ in the mid-IR using difference frequency generation with tunable diode laser spectroscopy", **IEEE Journal of Lightwave Technology**, Vol 28, No 10, pp1435-1442, February 2010. <https://doi.org/10.1109/JLT.2010.2042789>
10. **A L Chakraborty**, K Ruxton and W Johnstone, "Influence of the wavelength-dependence of fiber couplers on the background signal in wavelength modulation spectroscopy with RAM-nulling", **Optics Express**, Vol 18, Iss 1, pp 267-280 (2010), <https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.18.000267>

11. **A L Chakraborty**, K Ruxton, W Johnstone, M Lengden and K Duffin, "Elimination of residual amplitude modulation in tunable diode laser wavelength modulation spectroscopy using an optical fiber delay line", **Optics Express**, Vol 17, Iss 12, pp 9602-9607 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.17.009602>
12. **A L Chakraborty**, R K Sharma, M K Saxena, S Kher, "Compensation for temperature dependence of Stokes signal and dynamic self-calibration of a Raman distributed temperature sensor", **Optics Communications**, Vol 274, Iss 2, pp 396-402, 15 June 2007, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.optcom.2007.02.028>
13. **A L Chakraborty**, S Kher, S Chaubey, T P S Nathan, "Bi-directional frequency-domain digital filtering to simultaneously improve temperature resolution and eliminate spatial inaccuracy of a distributed temperature sensor", **Optical Engineering**, Vol 43, No 11, pp 2724-2729, Nov 2004, <https://doi.org/10.1117/1.1797871>
14. S Kher, G Srikanth, S Chaubey, **A L Chakraborty**, T P S Nathan, D D Bhawalkar, "Design, development and studies on a Raman-based fiber-optic distributed temperature sensor", **Current Science**, Vol 83, No 11, pp 1365-8, Dec 2002

Conference papers

1. A Roy, N K Sharma, A L Chakraborty, A Upadhyay, "Current scenario of ambient carbon dioxide levels at multiple locations in urban Ahmedabad revealed by a 2004 nm tunable diode laser spectroscopy system", **IEEE Sensors 2017**, Optical Sensors and Systems II Poster session C2P-J, Glasgow, UK, Oct 2017
2. Zarin A S, **A L Chakraborty**, A Upadhyay, "Detecting metabolic carbon dioxide using a tunable laser for non-invasive monitoring of growth of bacterial pathogens", oral presentation at **CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2017**, 25-29 June 2017, Munich, Germany (1617/CL-4.6)
3. A Roy, **A L Chakraborty**, C K Jha, "Fiber Bragg grating interrogation using a wavelength modulated 1651 nm tunable distributed feedback laser and a fiber ring resonator for wearable biomedical sensors", 25th International Conference on Optical Fiber Sensors (**OFS-25**), 25-28 April 2017, Korea
4. A Roy, A Upadhyay and **A L Chakraborty**, "Open-path CO₂ measurement in indoor and outdoor environments in the Ahmedabad-Gandhinagar area using a 2004 nm tunable VCSEL", 13th International Conference on Fiber Optics and Photonics (**Photonics 2016**), 4-8 Dec 2016, IIT Kanpur doi: <https://doi.org/10.1364/PHOTONICS.2016.W4G.2>
5. A Upadhyay, P Chakraborty, A Roy and **A L Chakraborty**, "Measurement of carbon dioxide concentrations in urban built-up areas using a portable 2004 nm VCSEL-based calibration-free TDLS system with wireless data logging", Field Laser Applications in Industry and Research (**FLAIR 2016**), Aix-les-Bains, France, 12-16 Sep 2016
6. A Roy, A Upadhyay and **A L Chakraborty**, "High-sensitivity remote detection of atmospheric pollutants and greenhouse gases at low ppm levels using near-infrared tunable diode lasers", **Proc.**

SPIE 9876, Remote Sensing of the Atmosphere, Clouds, and Precipitation VI, 98761W, 4-7 April 2016, New Delhi (May 5, 2016); doi:10.1117/12.2222785

7. Zarin AS and **A L Chakraborty**, "*Absolute concentration measurements of bacterial CO₂ emission using a 2004 nm vertical cavity surface emitting tunable diode laser*", 2nd IEEE Workshop on Recent Advances in Photonics (**WRAP-2015**), 13-16 Dec 2015, IISc Bangalore DOI: [10.1109/WRAP.2015.7805976](https://doi.org/10.1109/WRAP.2015.7805976)
8. V Gandhi, S Heda, R Anand, Zarin A S, A Upadhyay and **A L Chakraborty**, "*Rapid detection of CO₂ using a Raspberry Pi-based field-deployable tunable diode laser spectroscopy system*", IEEE International Conference on Microwave and Photonics (**ICMAP 2015**), 13-15 Dec 2015, ISM Dhanbad DOI: [10.1109/ICMAP.2015.7408713](https://doi.org/10.1109/ICMAP.2015.7408713)
9. R Mallik, A Joshi, A Gupta and **A L Chakraborty**, "*Using tunable laser diodes to classify cold drinks brands and interrogate an FBG-based temperature sensor*," in 12th International Conference on Fiber Optics and Photonics (**Photonics 2014**), OSA Technical Digest (online) (Optical Society of America, 2014), paper T4B.5. <http://www.opticsinfobase.org/abstract.cfm?URI=Photonics-2014-T4B.5>
10. A Upadhyay and **A L Chakraborty**, "*Accurate recovery of a methane absorption line using the residual amplitude modulation method implemented at the phase quadrature frequency of a laser diode*", Field Laser Applications in Industry and Research (**FLAIR 2014**), Florence, Italy, 5-9 May 2014
11. A Upadhyay and **A L Chakraborty**, "*Optimization of calibration-free wavelength modulation spectroscopy technique for gas parameter measurement*", International Conference on Optics and Optoelectronics (**ICOL2014**), 38th Symposium of the Optical Society of India, IRDE Dehra Dun, 3-5 March 2014
12. A Gupta, A Upadhyay and **A L Chakraborty**, "*Interrogation of an FBG-based temperature measurement system using a tunable diode laser and a fiber ring resonator*", 22nd DAE-BRNS National Laser Symposium (**NLS-22**), Manipal University, 8-11 Jan 2014
13. A Upadhyay, A Dighe and **A L Chakraborty**, "*Rapid detection of methane, carbon dioxide and ammonia for harsh environments using tunable diode laser spectroscopy*", International Conference on Microwave and Photonics (**ICMAP 2013**), 13-15 Dec 2013, ISM Dhanbad DOI: [10.1109/ICMAP.2013.6733517](https://doi.org/10.1109/ICMAP.2013.6733517)
14. A Upadhyay and **A L Chakraborty**, "*Detection of methane at 1650nm and carbon dioxide at 2004nm using tunable diode laser spectroscopy*", 12th International Conference on Fiber Optics and Photonics (**Photonics 2012**), Chennai, India 9-12 Dec 2012 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1364/PHOTONICS.2012.T2B.2>
15. A Upadhyay, V V Katre and **A L Chakraborty**, "*Tunable diode laser spectroscopy with electronically controlled background RAM nulling*", Proc. of the 22nd Optical Fiber Sensors (**OFS-22**), 15-19 Oct, 2012, Beijing, China, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1117/12.975190>
16. **A L Chakraborty**, "*Tunable diode laser spectroscopy of gases for calibration-free measurement of concentration and pressure*", 20th DAE-BRNS National Laser Symposium (**NLS-20**), Anna University, Chennai, India, 9-12 Jan, 2012

17. **A L Chakraborty**, “*Calibration-free approaches in tunable diode laser spectroscopy of gases for industrial applications*”, applications”, 36th OSI Symposium, Frontiers in Optics and Photonics (**FOP-11**), IIT Delhi, December 3 – 5, 2011
18. **A L Chakraborty** and W Johnstone, “*Calibration-free 2f wavelength modulation spectroscopy using normalization by the nonlinear intensity modulation for quantitative industrial gas measurements*”, International Conference on the Field Laser Applications in Industry and Research (**FLAIR 2011**), 13-17 September 2011, Murnau, Germany
19. **A L Chakraborty** and W Johnstone, “*Tunable diode laser spectroscopy of methane for calibration-free industrial measurement of concentration and pressure*”, **Contemporary Trends in Optics and Optoelectronics**, 36th OSI Symposium of Optical Society of India (OSI), 17-19 Jan 2011, Thiruvananthapuram, India
20. **A L Chakraborty** and W Johnstone, “*Quantitative wavelength modulation spectroscopy for gas measurements – elimination of laser intensity modulation effects*”, International Conference on Fiber Optics and Photonics, **Photonics 2010**, 11-15 December 2010, Indian Institute of Technology, Guwahati, India, Proc. SPIE 8173, 81731X (2010); doi:10.1117/12.897883
21. K Ruxton, **A L Chakraborty**, W Johnstone and G Stewart, “*Tunable diode laser spectroscopy with wavelength modulation: an overview of current techniques and motivations*”, **PHOTON 10**, 23-26 August 2010, University of Southampton, United Kingdom
22. K Ruxton, **A L Chakraborty**, A J McGettrick, K Duffin, W Johnstone and G Stewart, “*Recent advance in tunable diode laser spectroscopy with background RAM Nulling for industrial applications*”, 20thInternational Conference on Optical Fibre Sensors (**OFS-20**), 5-9 October 2009, Edinburgh, UK. doi:10.1117/12.833000
23. **A L Chakraborty**, K Ruxton and W Johnstone, “*Tunable diode laser spectroscopy with RAM nulling – current status and future possibilities*”, International Conference on the Field Laser Applications in Industry and Research (**FLAIR 2009**), 6-11 September 2009, Grainau, Germany
24. K Ruxton, **A L Chakraborty**, A J McGettrick, K Duffin, W Johnstone and G Stewart, “*Diode laser spectroscopy using a calibration-free phasor decomposition approach with RAM nulling*”, 7thInternational Conference on Tunable Diode Laser Spectroscopy (**TDLS-2009**), 13-17 July 2009, Zermatt, Switzerland
25. I Armstrong, **A L Chakraborty**, K Ruxton, and W Johnstone, “*An investigation of TDLS modulation schemes as applied to the Mid-IR spectral region by difference frequency generation in PPLN*”, 7th International Conference on Tunable Diode Laser Spectroscopy (**TDLS-2009**), 13-17 July 2009, Zermatt, Switzerland
26. **A L Chakraborty**, K Ruxton, W Johnstone, M Lengden and K Duffin, “*Elimination of residual amplitude modulation in TDLS-WMS*”, Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics/ European Quantum Electronics Conference (**CLEO Europe/EQEC-2009**), 14-19 June 2009, Munich, Germany

27. **A L Chakraborty**, S Kher, A K Nath, "*Dynamic self-calibration of a Raman distributed temperature sensor*", 8th International Conference on Optoelectronics, Fiber Optics and Photonics (**Photonics 2006**), Dec 13-16, 2006, Hyderabad, India. **BEST POSTER AWARD**
28. **A L Chakraborty**, S Kher, S Chaubey, T P S Nathan, "*Application of bidirectional frequency-domain digital filtering to simultaneously improve the temperature resolution and eliminate spatial inaccuracy of a distributed temperature sensor*", National Symposium on Instrumentation (**NSI-28**), G B Pant University of Agriculture and Technology, Pantnagar, 2003